# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MARSHALL DIVISION

C4CAST.COM, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

- (1) THE HEARST CORPORATION,
- (2) HEARST COMMUNICATIONS, INC.,
- (3) HEARST NEWSPAPERS PARTNERSHIP, L.P.,
- (4) HEARST NEWSPAPERS II, LLC,
- (5) HEARST SEATTLE MEDIA, LLC, AND
- (6) HURON PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 2:13-cv-056

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED** 

### ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff c4cast.com, Inc. ("c4cast" or "Plaintiff") files this Complaint for patent infringement against Defendants The Hearst Corporation ("Hearst Corp."), Hearst Communications, Inc. ("Hearst Communications"), Hearst Newspapers Partnership, L.P. ("Hearst News"), Hearst Newspapers II, LLC ("Hearst News II"), Hearst Seattle Media, LLC ("Hearst Seattle"), and Huron Publishing Company, Inc. ("Huron") (collectively, "Defendants") alleging as follows:

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. Plaintiff c4cast.com, Inc. is a Delaware corporation having a principal place of business of 750 E. Walnut St., Pasadena, California 91101.
- 2. On information and belief, Defendant Hearst Corp. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at

- 214 North Tryon Street, Charlotte, NC 28202. On information and belief, Hearst Corp. may be served via its registered agent, The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.
- 3. On information and belief, Defendant Hearst Communications is a subsidiary of Hearst Corp. and a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 300 West 57th St., New York, NY 10019. On information and belief, Hearst Corp. may be served via its registered agent, The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.
- 4. On information and belief, Defendant Hearst News is a subsidiary of Hearst Corp. and a company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 801 Texas Ave., Houston, Texas 77210. On information and belief, Hearst News may be served via its registered agent, The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.
- 5. On information and belief, Defendant Hearst News II is a subsidiary of Hearst Corp. and a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 214 N. Tryon St., Charlotte, NC 28202. On information and belief, Hearst News II may be served via its registered agent, The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.
- 6. On information and belief, Defendant Hearst Seattle is a subsidiary of Hearst Corp. and a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 300 West 57th St., New York, NY 10019. On information and belief, Hearst Seattle may be served via its registered agent, The

Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.

7. On information and belief, Defendant Huron is a subsidiary of Hearst Corp. and a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 300 West 57th St., New York, NY 10019. On information and belief, Huron may be served via its registered agent, The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange St., Wilmington, Delaware 19801.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 8. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 9. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b). On information and belief, each Defendant has transacted business in this district, and has committed acts of patent infringement in this district.
- 10. On information and belief, each Defendant is subject to this Court's specific and general personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statue, due at least to its substantial business in this forum, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas and in this Judicial District.

#### **COUNT I**

## <u>INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,6</u>58,467

- 11. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of United States Patent No. 6,658,467 ("the '467 Patent") entitled "Provision of Informational Resources over an Electronic Network." The '467 Patent issued on December 2, 2003. A true and correct copy of the '467 Patent is attached as Exhibit A.
- Upon information and belief, Hearst Communications has been and is now 12. infringing the '467 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst Communications' various websites www.newstimes.com, (including, without limitation, www.sfgate.com, www.greenwichtime.com, www.stamfordadvocate.com, www.ctpost.com, www.westportnews.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources that can be accessed by a participant over the electronic network at a given time; assigning points to the resources based on participant access of the resources; and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '467 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst Communications is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '467 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst Communications is thus liable for infringement of the '467 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 13. Upon information and belief, Hearst News has been and is now infringing the '467 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing,

supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst News' various websites (including, without limitation, www.chron.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources that can be accessed by a participant over the electronic network at a given time; assigning points to the resources based on participant access of the resources; and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '467 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst News is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '467 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst News is thus liable for infringement of the '467 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

14. Upon information and belief, Hearst News II has been and is now infringing the '467 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst News II's various websites (including, without limitation, www.beaumontenterprise.com, www.myplainview.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources that can be accessed by a participant over the electronic network at a given time; assigning points to the resources based on participant access of the resources; and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '467 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst News II is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '467 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst News II is thus liable for infringement of the '467 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

- 15. On information and belief, to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. § 287, all predecessors in interest to the '467 Patent complied with any such requirements.
- 16. As a result of Defendants' infringement of the '467 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendants' infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by Defendant, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendants' infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.
- 17. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining Defendants and their agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '467 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

## **COUNT II**

## **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 7,958,204**

- 18. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of United States Patent No. 7,958,204 ("the '204 Patent") entitled "Community-Selected Content." The '204 Patent issued on June 7, 2011. A true and correct copy of the '204 Patent is attached as Exhibit B.
- 19. Upon information and belief, Hearst Communications has been and is now infringing the '204 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst Communications' various websites (including, without limitation, www.sfgate.com, www.newstimes.com, www.greenwichtime.com, www.stamfordadvocate.com, www.ctpost.com,

www.mywesttexas.com, www.westport-news.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources, assigning points to individual resources based on amount of participant access, and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '204 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst Communications is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '204 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst Communications is thus liable for infringement of the '204 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

- 20. Upon information and belief, Hearst News has been and is now infringing the '204 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst News' various websites (including, without limitation, www.chron.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources, assigning points to individual resources based on amount of participant access, and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '204 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst News is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '204 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst News is thus liable for infringement of the '204 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 21. Upon information and belief, Hearst News II has been and is now infringing the '204 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing

methods practiced on Hearst News II's various websites (including, without limitation, www.theintelligencer.com, www.beaumontenterprise.com, lmtonline.com, www.myplainview.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources, assigning points to individual resources based on amount of participant access, and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '204 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst News II is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '204 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst News II is thus liable for infringement of the '204 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

- 22. Upon information and belief, Hearst Seattle has been and is now infringing the '204 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by, among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced on Hearst Seattle's various websites (including, without limitation, www.seattlepi.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources, assigning points to individual resources based on amount of participant access, and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '204 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Hearst Seattle is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '204 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Hearst Seattle is thus liable for infringement of the '204 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 23. Upon information and belief, Huron has been and is now infringing the '204 Patent in the State of Texas, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States, by,

among other things, directly or through intermediaries, making, using, importing, providing, supplying, distributing, selling, and/or offering for sale apparatuses and systems and providing methods practiced Huron's various websites (including, without limitation, www.michigansthumb.com, and related internal systems supporting the operation of said websites) for maintaining a collection of resources, assigning points to individual resources based on amount of participant access, and modifying the collection based on the points assigned to the resources covered by one or more claims of the '204 Patent to the injury of c4cast. Huron is directly infringing, literally infringing, and/or infringing the '204 Patent under the doctrine of equivalents. Huron is thus liable for infringement of the '204 Patent pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271.

- 24. On information and belief, to the extent any marking was required by 35 U.S.C. \$287, all predecessors in interest to the '204 Patent complied with any such requirements.
- 25. As a result of Defendants' infringement of the '204 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a money judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Defendants' infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty for the use made of the invention by Defendants, together with interest and costs as fixed by the court, and Plaintiff will continue to suffer damages in the future unless Defendant's infringing activities are enjoined by this Court.
- 26. Unless a permanent injunction is issued enjoining Defendants and their agents, servants, employees, representatives, affiliates, and all others acting on in active concert therewith from infringing the '204 Patent, Plaintiff will be greatly and irreparably harmed.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court enter:

- 1. A judgment in favor of Plaintiff that each Defendant has infringed the '467 and '204 Patents;
- 2. A permanent injunction enjoining each Defendant and its officers, directors, agents servants, affiliates, employees, divisions, branches, subsidiaries, parents, and all others acting in active concert therewith from infringement of the '467 and '204 Patents, or such other equitable relief the Court determines is warranted;
- 3. A judgment and order requiring Defendants pay to Plaintiff its damages, costs, expenses, and prejudgment and post-judgment interest for Defendants' infringement of the '467 and '204 Patents as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284, and an accounting of ongoing post-judgment infringement;
- 4. Any and all other relief, at law or equity, to which Plaintiff may show itself to be entitled.

### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

C4cast, under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests a trial by jury of any issues so triable by right.

DATED January 28, 2013.

Respectfully submitted,

By: \s\ Hao Ni

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ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF C4CAST.COM, INC.